

## **HWRM 401 ADVANCE FLUID MECHANICS (THEORY)**

**(02 Credit hrs)**

**PRE-REQUISITE:** HWRM-203

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

- This course will provide an introduction to the fluid dynamics & hydraulic machinery to the students.
- The students will learn about the Flow Systems.
- They will have the knowledge about Control Structures used in fluid dynamics.
- The students will get used to Storage Structures & dimensional analysis.
- The students will be equipped with the Pumps its types & their Uses.

### **CONTENTS**

#### **Unit-1 Introduction**

- 1.1. Introduction of fluid dynamics
- 1.2. Flow control systems
- 1.3. Characteristics of flow control system
- 1.4. Characteristics of flow control
- 1.5. Hydraulics of flow control
- 1.6. Flow control concept

#### **Unit-II Flow Systems**

- 2.1. Pipe flow system
- 2.2. Water distribution analysis,
- 2.3. Design, construction and maintenance of irrigation channels

#### **Unit-III: Control Structures**

- 3.1. Design of discharge control
- 3.2. Structures; Design of surface and underground pipe line systems
- 3.3. Design of Channels
- 3.4. Construction and maintenance of irrigation canals

#### **Unit-IV: Storage Structures**

- 4.1. Design of storage structures
- 4.2. construction and maintenance of small irrigation water storage structures.

#### **Unit-V: Pumps Types & Uses**

- 5.1. Principles, types, operations, performance and maintenance of irrigation pumps
- 5.2. Total pumping head
- 5.3. Study of characteristics curves for different pumps

#### **Unit-VI: Selection Criteria**

- 6.1. Pump selection
- 6.2. Power unit selection
- 6.3. Economic aspects of irrigation pumping machinery

### **ASSIGNMENTS – TYPE AND NUMBER WITH CALENDAR**

It is continuous assessment. The weightage of Assignments will be 25% before and after midterm assessment. It includes:

- classroom participation,
- attendance, assignments and presentation,
- homework
- attitude and behavior,
- hands-on-activities,
- short tests, quizzes etc.

#### ASSESSMENT AND EXAMINATIONS

Sr. No.	Elements	Weightage	Details
1.	Mid Term Assessment	35%	It takes place at the mid-point of the semester
2.	Formative Assessment	25%	It is continuous assessment. It includes: classroom participation, attendance, assignments and presentation, homework, attitude and behavior, hands-on-activities, short tests, quizzes etc.
3.	Final Assessment	40%	It takes place at the end of the semester. It is mostly in the form of a test, but owing to the nature of the course the teacher may assess their students based on term paper, research proposal development, field work and report writing etc.

#### RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS / SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Kay, M. (2008). *Practical Hydraulics*. Taylor & Francis, Abingdon, UK.
2. Douglas, J. F. J. M. Gasiorek, J. A. Swaffield and Lynne B. Jack. (2005). *Fluid Mechanics*. Pearson Education Limited, Edinburgh, UK.
3. Khurmi, R.S. (2012). *Textbook of Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics*. Chand & Co Ltd., India
4. Subramanya, K. (2008). *Flow in Open Channels*. Tata McGraw-Hill.
5. Akan, A. O. (2006). *Open Channel Hydraulics*. Butterworth-Heinemann, Burlington, MA, USA.

**HWRM 401**

**ADVANCE FLUID MECHANICS (LAB)**

**(01 Credit hr)**

**PRE-REQUISITE:** HWRM-203

**LEARNING OUTCOME:**

- This course will provide an introduction to the demonstration of various parts of Hydraulic Bench.
- The students will learn about the experimental study of laminar and turbulent Flow.
- They will have the knowledge about measurement of drag on a small sphere.
- The verification of Bernoulli's theorem will be performed by the students.
- The students will get used to calibration of Orifices by various methods.
- The students will be equipped with the calibration of venturi meter.
- They will become conversant with calibration of rectangular and triangular notch

**CONTENTS**

**Unit-1**

- 1.1. Demonstration of various parts of Hydraulic Bench

**Unit-II**

- 2.1. Experimental study of laminar and turbulent Flow.

**Unit-III:**

- 3.1. Measurement of Drag on a small sphere.

**Unit-IV:**

- 4.1. Calibration of Orifices by Various Methods

**Unit-V:**

- 5.1. Calibration of Venturi meter

**Unit-VI:**

- 6.1. Calibration of Rectangular and Triangular Notch

**Unit-VII:**

- 7.1. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem

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- classroom participation,
- attendance, assignments and presentation,
- homework
- attitude and behavior,
- hands-on-activities,

- short tests, quizzes etc.

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